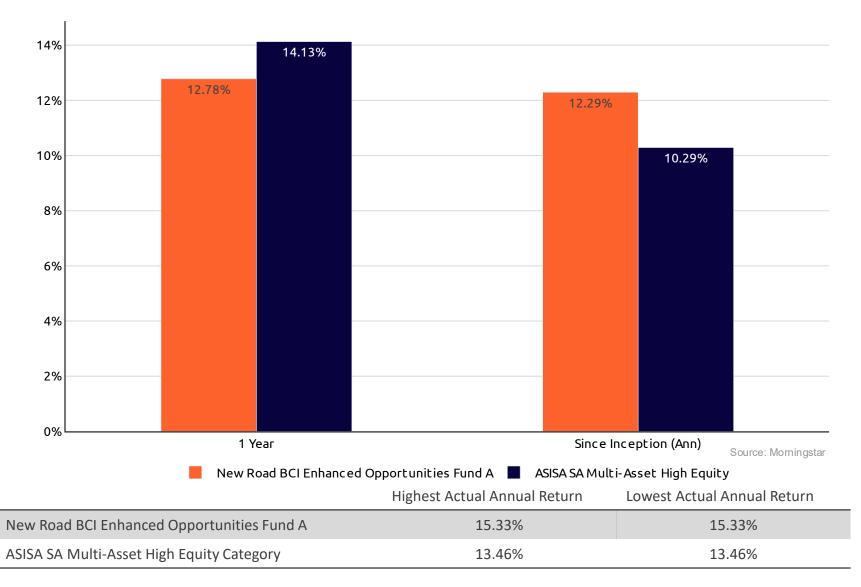




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### **Fund Performance**

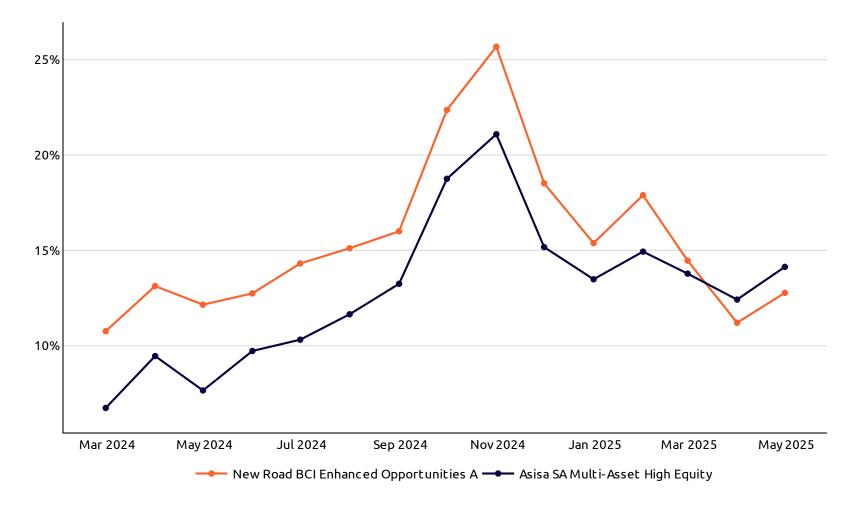


Disclaimer: Past performance is no guarantee of future performance. Since inception (2023/02/28) and 1-year performance as at 2025/04/30. Investment performance is for illustrative purposes only. Investment performance is calculated by taking the actual initial fees and all ongoing fees into account for the amount shown. Income is reinvested on the reinvestment date. Actual annual figures are available to the investor on request.

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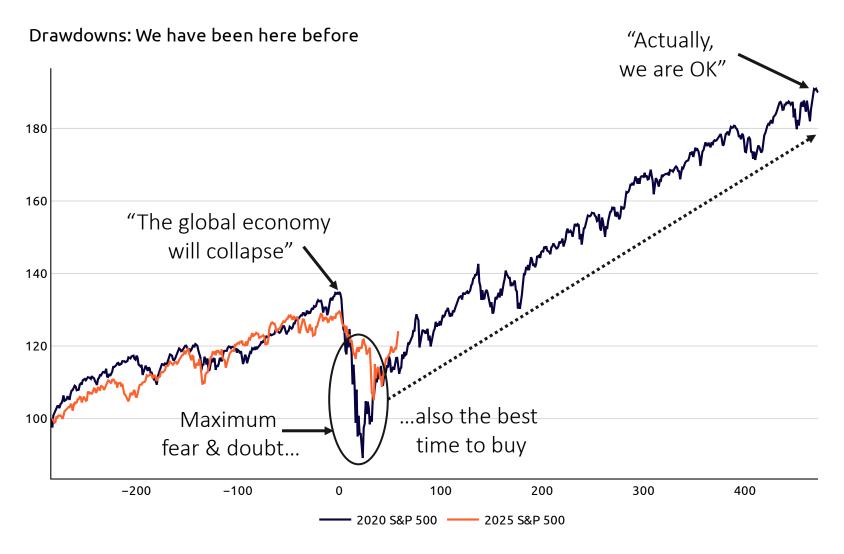
### **Fund Performance**

### Rolling 1-year performance



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### Selloffs are Opportunities





### Tariffs: Bargaining Chips

The Art of the Deal

The Elements of the Deal:

- 1. Think big
- 2. Protect the downside and the upside will take ca
- 3. Maximise your options
- 4. Know your market
- 5. Use your leverage
- 6. Enhance your location
- 7. Get the word out
- 8. Fight back
- 9. Deliver the goods
- 10.Contain the costs
- 11. Have fun

"THE WORST THING YOU CAN POSSIBLY DO IN A DEAL IS SEEM DESPERATE TO MAKE IT."

USE YOUR LEVERAGE
"The Art of the Deal", Page 53



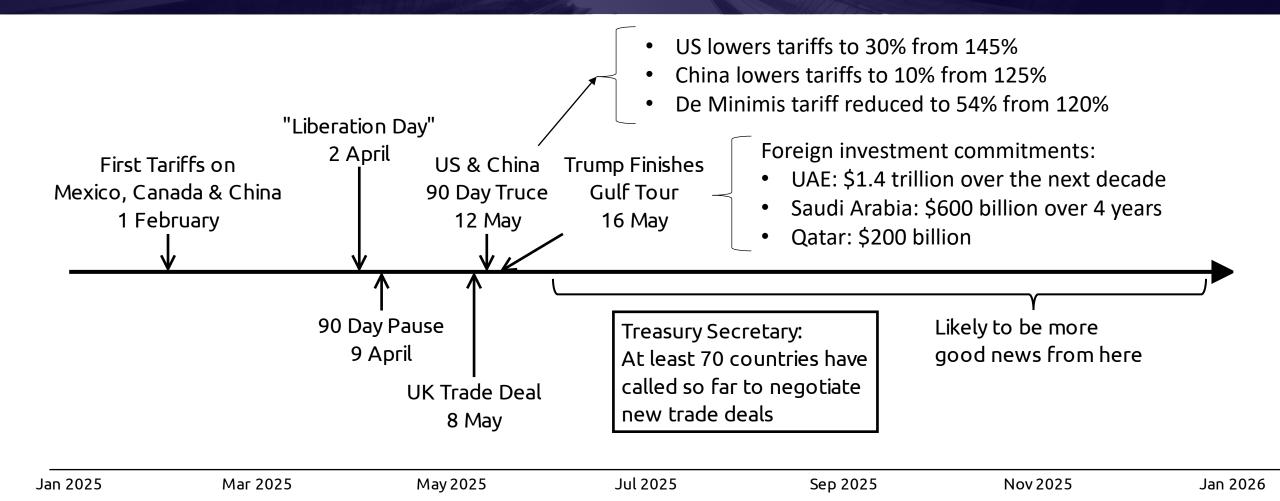
Trump Says He's Open to Tariff Cuts If Offer 'Phenomenal

# Trump Open to Tariff Cuts in Return for 'Phenomenal' Offers

The US President broadly defended his tariff program despite a stock market meltdown.

### Trade Deals in Progress



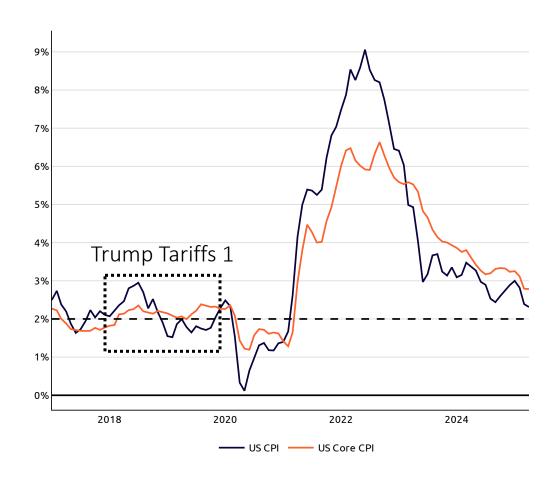


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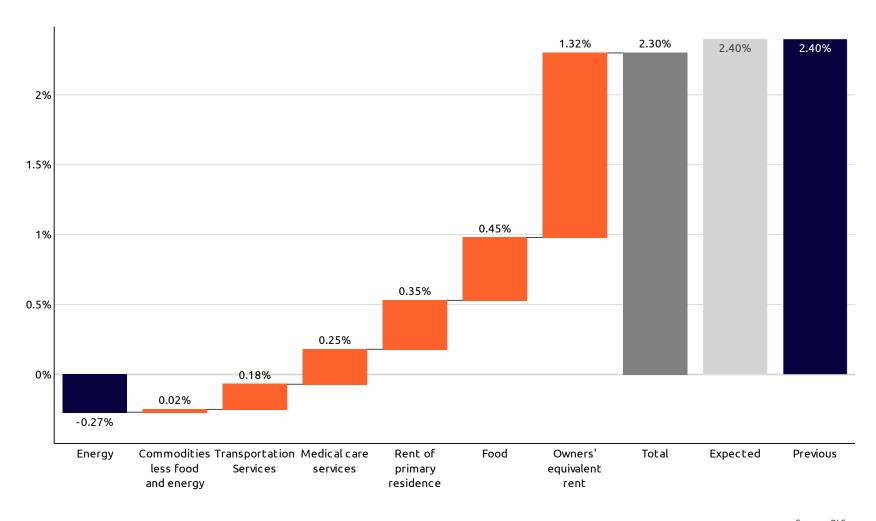
### Impact of Tariffs on Inflation

- If permanent, tariffs could be deflationary over the long term
  - Short term shock, long term drain on economic growth
  - Slow economic growth results in low inflation
- If temporary and better trade agreements are made, inflation is likely to drop as imported goods become cheaper
- Uncertainty over tariffs will cause corporates to delay capex
- Additional deflationary pressures such as decreasing energy prices



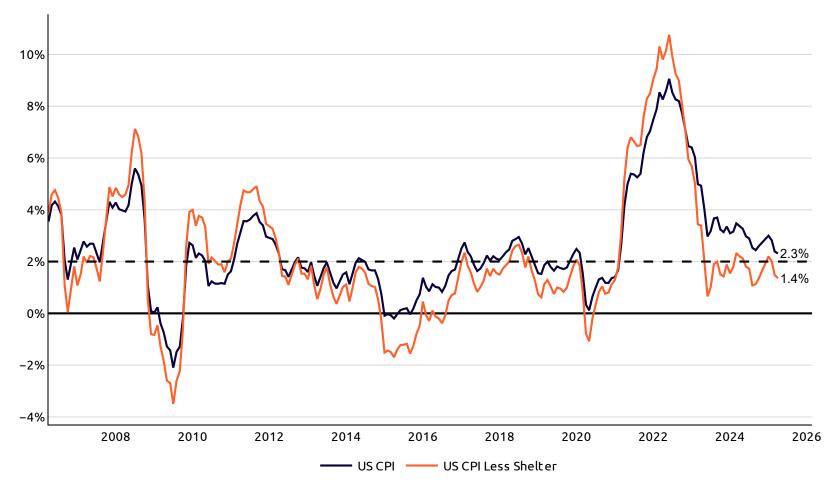
Source: BLS

# **Inflation Slowing Down**





### **Inflation Less Shelter**

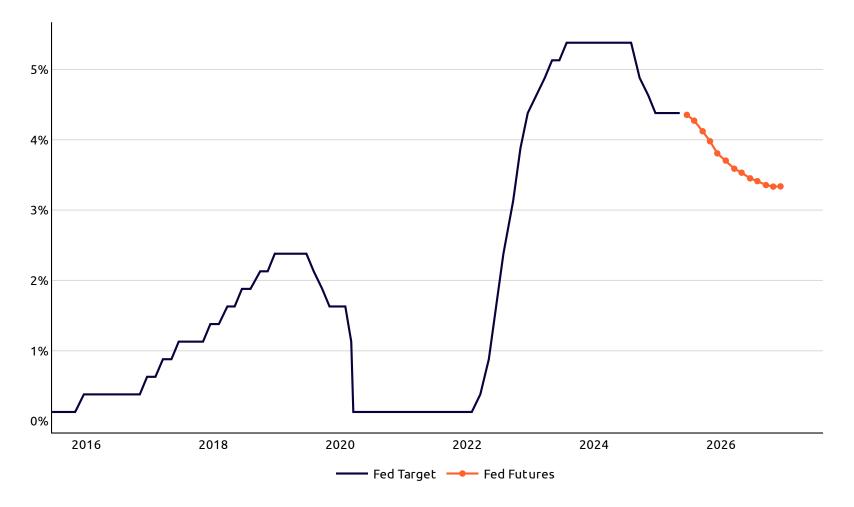




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### **Interest Rates**

Interest Rates are Expected to Continue Downward Trend



Source: LSEG, CME Group



### **Tax Cuts**

House GOP "One, Big, Beautiful Bill" of 12 May 2025:

- Extension of the 2017 TCJA
  - Prevents a significant personal tax hike after 2025
  - Locks in existing standard deductions and tax credits, such as the Child Tax Credit
- Provides tax relief on:
  - Tips
  - Overtime pay
  - Car interest payments
  - Social security benefits

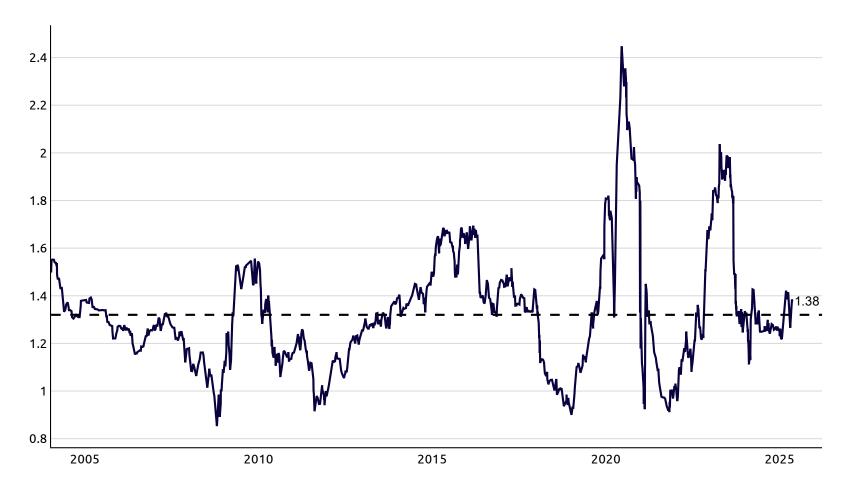
Other proposals to be billed

- Lowering corporate income tax from 21% to 20%
  - As low as 15% for US-made products
- Lowering capital gains tax from 20% to 15%, as well as adjusting for inflation

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### **Valuations**

### S&P 500 PEG Ratio



Source: Yardeni

### **US Innovation**





# America innovates



China replicates



Europe regulates





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Performance figures quoted for the portfolios are from Morningstar, as at the date of this document for a lump sum investment, using NAV-NAV with income reinvested and do not take any upfront manager's charge into account. Income distributions are declared on the ex-dividend date. Actual investment performance will differ based on the initial fees charge applicable, the actual investment and dividend withholding tax. Annualised return is the weighted average compound growth rate over the period measured.

Investments in foreign securities may include additional risks such as potential constraints on liquidity and repatriation of funds, macroeconomic risk, foreign exchange risk, tax risk settlement risk as well as potential limitations on the availability of market information.

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# Custodian BCI Income Plus

Click below to view & <u>subscribe</u> to the monthly manager feedback and SALM Model reports:

- Custodian BCI Income Plus feedback
- Click here to Subscribe

Custodian SALM Model Report

- Click here to Subscribe

## Who we are

We are a Product Focused Team with decades of experience in the industry, who have worked closely with many Advisors and Clients.

We believe in <u>SIMPLE PRODUCTS</u>, without all the Jargon...done well.

**Our solutions** are therefor built for Advisors, designed to reduce expectation mismatches and deliver consistent performance, giving the Advisor confidence in providing a reliable, client-focused outcome.

LEAVE YOUR EGO AT THE DOOR...KEEP THINGS SIMPLE



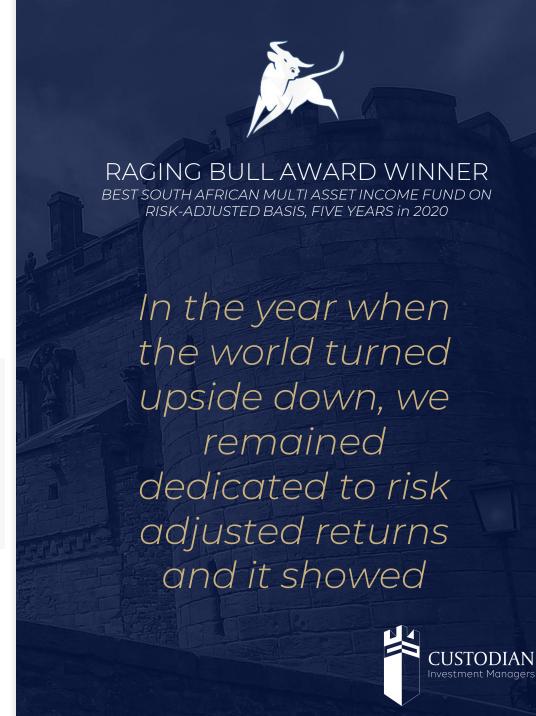
# Custodian BCI Income Plus

- ASISA Multi Asset Income
- 13 Years track record
- ~R1.7 Billion of assets and growing
- Specialised Managers in a single fund
- Consistent product built with advisor & client in mind

We believe in putting clients in the best position possible, without compromise. So we employ the **best Fund Managers** in **Focused Specialities**...Simple

### **Our Other Fund:**

Custodian also proudly brings you a Reg28 **Balanced Fund**, a low-cost, High-Equity Multi-Asset Fund - built with ETFs and trackers, based on the **SALM**.





# Specialist Mandates



### Fixed vs Floating

Income Fund assets can be broken up into two halves, Fixed and Floating.

Or more notably, assets that benefit from different stages of the interest rate cycle.

Macro and Allocation Oversight – Custodian

### **Specialist Bond Mandate**

Philip Bradford

~R21 Billion across income strategies

Philip is widely regarded as one of the best Fixed Bond managers in the market, focusing on his expertise, allocation and duration management.

### **Specialist Float Mandate**

Louis Antelme / Paul Crawford

~R17.6 Billion across income strategies

Paul's Credit or Floating instruments acumen and excellent management abilities have earned him a reputation as one of the "greats".



Declining interest rates drive up the market price of Fixed Rate Bonds purchased at higher yields, resulting in increased total returns.



# Custodian BCI Income Plus

The Most Important aspect in *Income Investing*:

Understanding where we are in the interest rate cycle. It helps us make the right choices to allocate capital.

An Income Fund must stay true to its core purpose, generate low-risk, reliable income.

That's why, at Custodian, we **blend Top-Tier Income Managers**, each with a different approach, to match the current phase of the cycle. So...

Where Are We in the Cycle?



# Current Environment — Tariffs, Trade Wars and Political Instability

The recent selloff and the subsequent swift recovery in South African Government Bonds highlights the ongoing opportunity in managing the Duration of the Fund.

Philip Bradford, our Flexible Duration Bond Manager, believes Active Management remains critical during market dislocations and volatility. With long-dated bonds yielding more than 9% above inflation, he sees strong potential to lock in attractive future returns. Although the portfolio is overweight fixed-rate bonds, it is well-positioned to adjust dynamically and use volatility to capture capital gains and strengthen long-term total performance.

In contrast, Louis Antelme our Floating Rate Manager says: local credit markets have been relatively quiet, with minimal movement in spreads or issuance. Globally, April saw a temporary spike in spreads, driven by noise like Liberation Day and new tariffs. This short-lived volatility led some South African issuers to delay auctions, so few purchases happened this year.

These dynamics reinforce the fund's tailored construction:

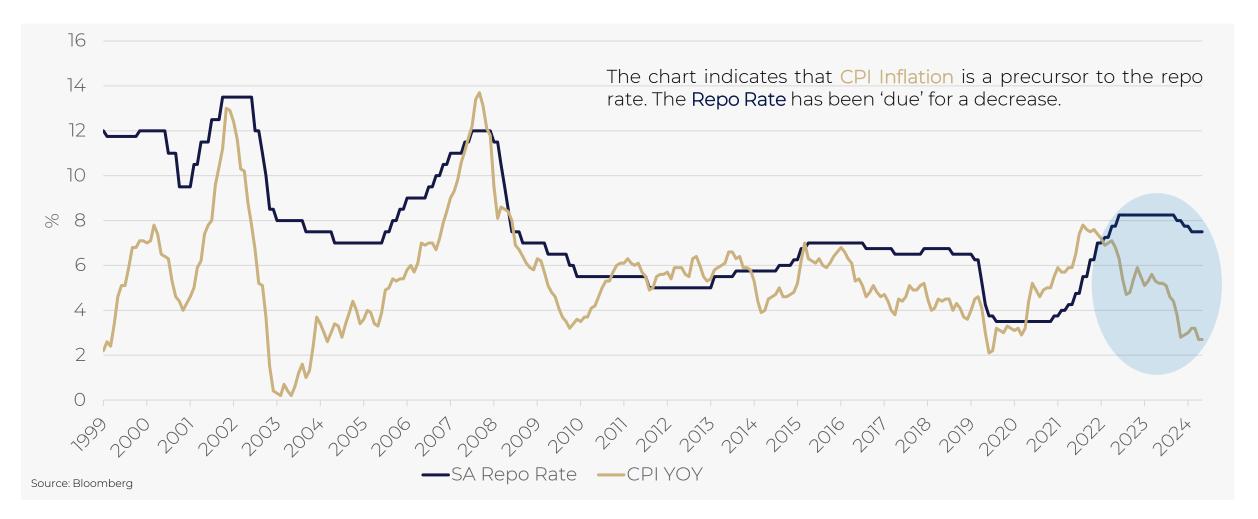
Blending active duration management with stable floating rate exposure to navigate evolving risks and opportunities across fixed income markets.



## Income Basics: Fixed vs Floating



- 1) Identify where in the Cycle you find yourself
- 2) Select specialists to make the most of what the market has to offer



## Risk

"If you can't measure it, you can't manage it."

Peter Drucker

Risk isn't just the textbook definition of the "absolute loss of capital". For the Advisor, as an example, it could be the client's **Income Bucket not lasting as long as planned**.

Make things more Predictable through **CONSISTENCY** 

We believe the main Risk Management & Focus should be on:

1. Counterparty

...the risk of something we own going into distress

2. Duration

...the risk of interest rate movements causing volatility

3. Liquidity

...the risk of not being able to sell our holdings when we need to

Income funds are low on the risk scale, so they have to be very aware of risks **Expected Returns Equity** Multi-5+ Years **Asset** 3-5 Years Income **Instruments** 1-3 Years Cash 0-1 Years Time Horizon



# Counterparty Risk





### Guaranteed

Government Fixed/Floating bonds

The government is legally bound to repay the bond and interest. For as long as there is a government, this is guaranteed.



### **Implied Guarantee**

SOE Fixed/Floating bonds

While some SOE-issued bonds carry explicit government guarantees, legally obligating the state to repay the debt, others have only an implied guarantee, where there is no legal obligation, but market participants assume the government would intervene to prevent default due to strategic or systemic importance..



### **Top Quality, No Guarantee**

Big 5 bank and other BIG organisations

The company issuing the bond promises to repay. For major banks who are very well funded, the risk of default is very low but never zero.

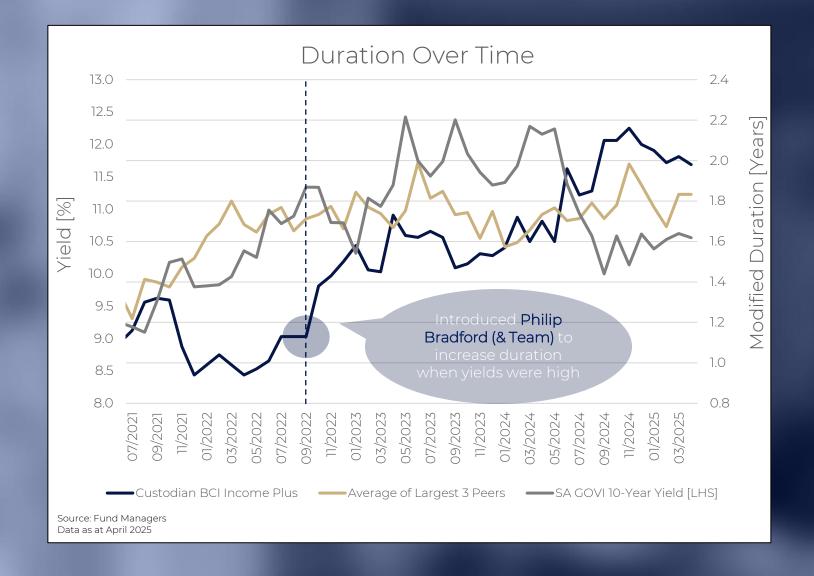


### Lesser quality, No Guarantee

Other credit or structured credit instruments

For credit outside of Blue Chip, well-funded companies, the risk of non-payment is higher and as a result need to pay higher interest to attract investments.

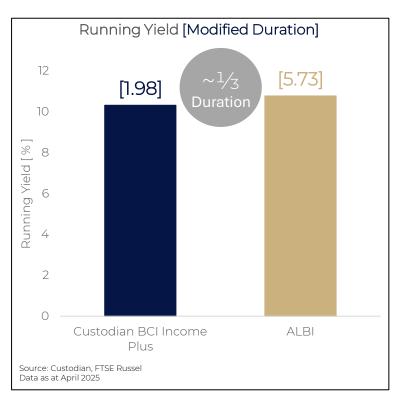
# **Duration Risk**



### Custodian

Vs.

### **JSE All Bond Index**



As the graph above shows the fund has an ~10.3% running yield at roughly a third of the duration of the ALBI.

# Liquidity Management

Liquidity is never a problem...until it is.

We believe it's VITAL that our holdings are priced daily.

Allocation by Instrument	% of AUM	Description		
Prime Dealer Call Down Rates	29%	Fixed Rate Gov Bonds		
Cash	28%	Bank accounts & Money Market		
Price Traded Methodology	20%	Instruments Issued by Large Banks and Other Large Issuers		
Issuer Valuated	13%	Structured Products		
NCD	9%	Large Banks, "Fixed Deposits"		
Official Market Maker	<1%	Eskom Bond		
Benchmark Bond	0%	R186 [Gov Bond]		
Inflation Linked Methodology	0%	Inflation Linked Bond		
Illiquid Methodology	<1%	SOE and Linked to Gov Bond		
No Description	<1%	Land Bank		
Total	100%			

### JSE/BESA MTM categories

Data above excludes Unit Trust Holdings and their underlying holdings.

Data as of 30 April 2025

All holdings can be sold at a moments notice...



# So...Low Risk Income Fund Category

Investing in Income Funds is easy, it's just **Buy & Hold**, BUT just remember to check out:

- Where are we in the **Economic Cycle**?
- What is the **Mix or Allocation** at the moment; and ONGOING
- Do you have **Managers**, PROVEN to be capable of handling the current environment, inside at this moment; and ONGOING?
- What and Who is INSIDE the Fund at the moment; and ONGOING
- What is the **Duration** of the "stuff" inside at the moment; and ONGOING
- Is there enough **Liquidity** and "**Tradability**" of the Instruments inside at the moment; and ONGOING

Like the Shampoo bottle...remember to -

"Wash, Rinse & Repeat"...DAILY / Weekly / Monthly / Quarterly



# Consistency

...Turning the average into excellent

### Returns Quartile Ranking in the ASISA Multi Asset Income Sector:

Rank	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years	6 Years	7 Years
Custodian BCI Income Plus	٦st	٦st	٦st	<b>]</b> st	٦st	]st	]st
Largest Income Fund	<b>]</b> st	<b>]</b> st	<b>]</b> st	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>
2nd Largest Income Fund	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>]</b> st	<b>]</b> st	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>]</b> st
3rd Largest Income Fund	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>				

Source: Morningstar. Data as at 30 April 2025. Performance is for the fund C-class

Since Inception	Custodian BCI Income Plus		
Return (Annualised)	8.11%	1st Quartile	
Standard Deviation (Risk)	1.71	1st Quartile	
Sharpe Ratio (Risk-adjusted return)*	0.97	1st Quartile	

<sup>\*</sup>Stefi Composite ZAR Returns used as the Risk-Free Rate. Retail Classes used for the Custodian BCI Income Plus fund as well as sector.

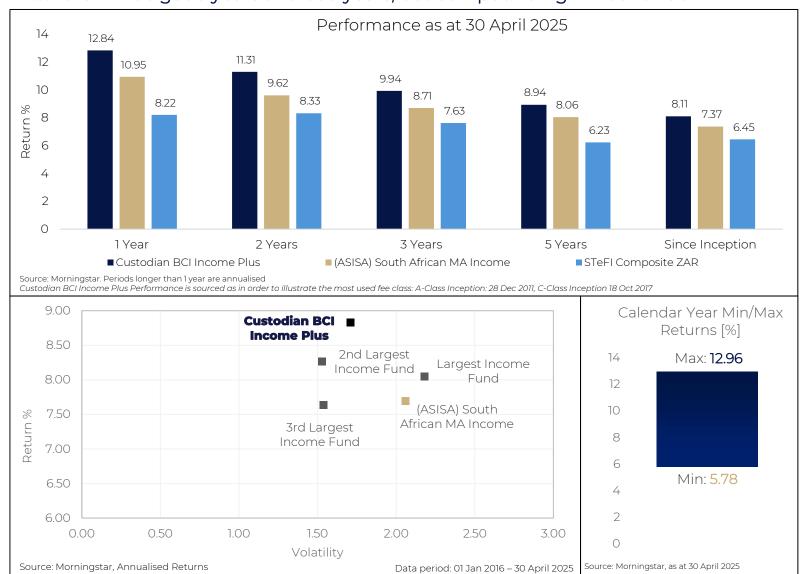
Custodian BCI Income Plus Performance is sourced as in order to illustrate the most used fee class: A-Class Inception: 28 Dec 2011, C-Class Inception 18 Oct 2017

### This was done while not overreaching on the risk...



# Results

### ...there will be good years and bad years, but compounding will continue



# CONSISTENCY TRANSFORMS AVERAGE INTO EXCELLENT



# Other Platform Availability

Custodian BCI Income Plus Fund A Custodian BCI Income Plus Fund C Custodian BCI Balanced Fund A Custodian BCI Balanced Fund C

Glacier

Glacier

Momentum Wealth Momentum Wealth

Momentum Wealth

Momentum Wealth Glacier

Glacier

Old Mutual

Allan Gray

MMI

Ninety One

PPS

Ninety One

Soon to be on Allan Gray

Sygnia

Sygnia

Stanlib



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Excessive withdrawals from the portfolio may place the portfolio under liquidity pressure, and in such circumstances, a process of ring-fencing of withdrawal instructions and managed payouts over time may be followed. Investors should note that the value of an investment is dependent on numerous factors, which may include, but are not limited to, share price fluctuations, interest and exchange rates, and other economic factors. Financial markets have historically exhibited high levels of volatility and negative movements that have affected the price of all assets within a specific class, and accordingly, a portfolio's investments will be subject to market risk. Actual annual performance figures are available on request. Full details of awards are available from the managers.





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